

## The 27 EU member states, the EU VAT area, and the customs territory of the Union

### Areas with a special status marked with Blue

The following countries and territories are not a part of the EU:

- Greenland, together with a series of British, French, and Dutch overseas territories, e.g., New Caledonia, the Netherlands Antilles, and the British Virgin Islands (not shown on map)
- Faroe Islands
- Andorra, San Marino, and the Vatican City
- Monaco

EU member state territories outside the EU VAT area but inside the customs territory of the Union:

- Finland: Åland Islands
- France: the overseas departments and regions, including the French Guiana, Martinique, Guadeloupe, and Réunion
- Greece: Mount Athos
- Italy: Livigno
- Spain: Ceuta, Melilla, the Canary Islands, including Gran Canaria, Tenerife, Fuerteventura, Lanzarote, and Gomo
- Germany: Helgoland and Büsingen

EU member state territories both outside the EU VAT area and the customs territory of the Union:

- Cyprus: North Cyprus

Countries and territories outside the EU but within the EU VAT area (\*) and the customs territory of the Union:

- Monaco\*
- Northern Ireland

### The 27 EU member states marked with Red

- |          |             |
|----------|-------------|
| Austria  | Italy       |
| Belgium  | Latvia      |
| Bulgaria | Lithuania   |
| Croatia  | Luxembourg  |
| Cyprus   | Malta       |
| Czechia  | Netherlands |
| Denmark  | Poland      |
| Estonia  | Portugal    |
| Finland  | Romania     |
| France   | Slovakia    |
| Germany  | Slovenia    |
| Greece   | Spain       |
| Hungary  | Sweden      |
| Ireland  |             |

